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# The Artisanal Gold Council (AGC)

Global Experts
leading the
professionalization
of the Artisanal Gold
Sector



Improving Artisanal Gold Mining

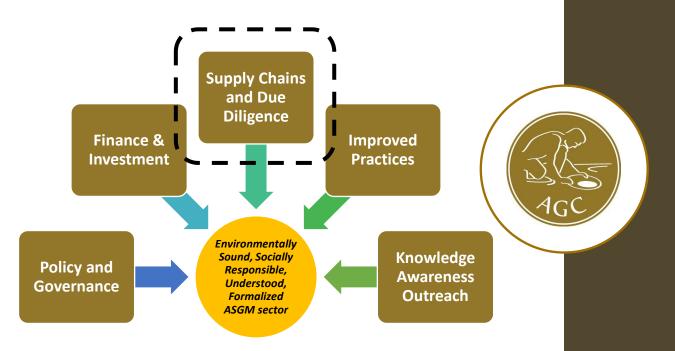
Dr. Kevin Telmer, Ph.D. Executive Director

#### Where we Work





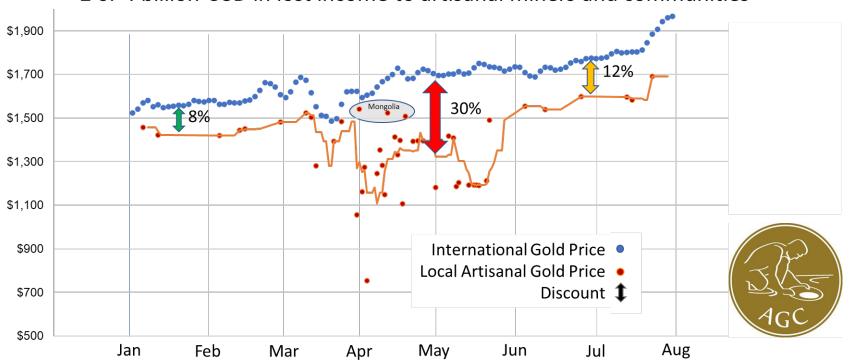
## Approach



### Artisanal vs International Gold Price through Covid-19

Cost of low resilience supply chains = 20 to 40%

2 or 4 billion USD in lost income to artisanal miners and communities



#### Increasing Complexity to Sell Gold Internationally

Over the last 10 years the international gold market has introduced new regulations, standards and requirements to mitigate the risks associated with gold extraction and trading.



OECD Due Diligence Guidance for Responsible Supply Chains of Minerals from Conflict-Affected and High-Risk Areas



London Bullion
Market Association



European
Union Conflict
Minerals
regulation on
responsible
mineral supply
chains



Legislation on forced labor, child labor (UK and USA)

It is estimated that over 90% of the gold refined in the world is done by refiners who have signed on to industry responsible sourcing programs.



# ARTISANAL MINERS' ACCESS TO THE GOLD MARKETS





- It is increasingly difficult for artisanal gold to be sold to the international market
- Unconnected they are more vulnerable to the conditions imposed by black market gold buyers including lower prices
- Progressively developing practices to meet OECD and LBMA standards can propel the gold sector towards greater economic and social values
- CRAFT is an open source instrument designed for the artisanal gold sector to implement the OECD guidance
- These codes purposely include and encourage an ENGAGE AND IMPROVE strategy for artisanal gold miners and artisanal gold supply chains

Ultimately, the solution is to

BUY THEIR GOLD!



#### Passport to formal markets

#### **CRAFT Code 2.0**

Guidance for the application of the due diligence in the ASM

www.craftmines.org



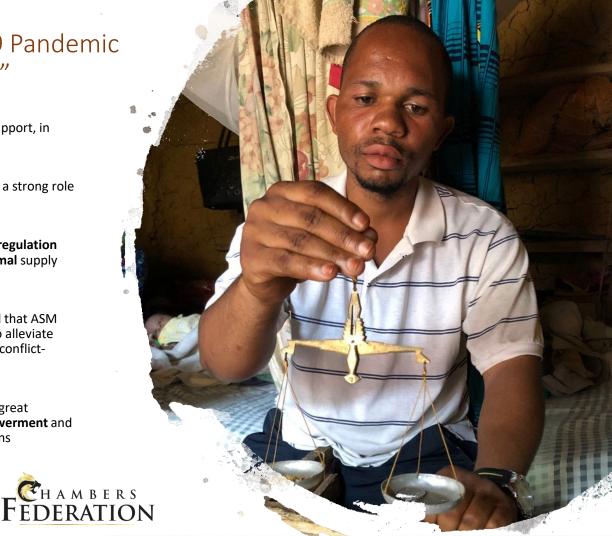


#### Passport to formal markets

- A code of **progressive compliance** for Artisanal and Small-Scale Mining **(ASM) producers** and closely aligned with the **OECD Due Diligence Guidance**.
- An open-source code released under the Creative <u>Commons CC BY-SA 4.0</u> license. It may be used by any stakeholder in the ASM supply chain.
- A gateway into **formal markets** for ASM producers, focused on the mitigation of the main artisanal and small-scale mining (ASM) risks.
- A tool that makes it easier for buyers to apply due diligence in the sector, with a focus on a continuous development and improvement.

Strategies Post COVID-19 Pandemic "Back to Basics"

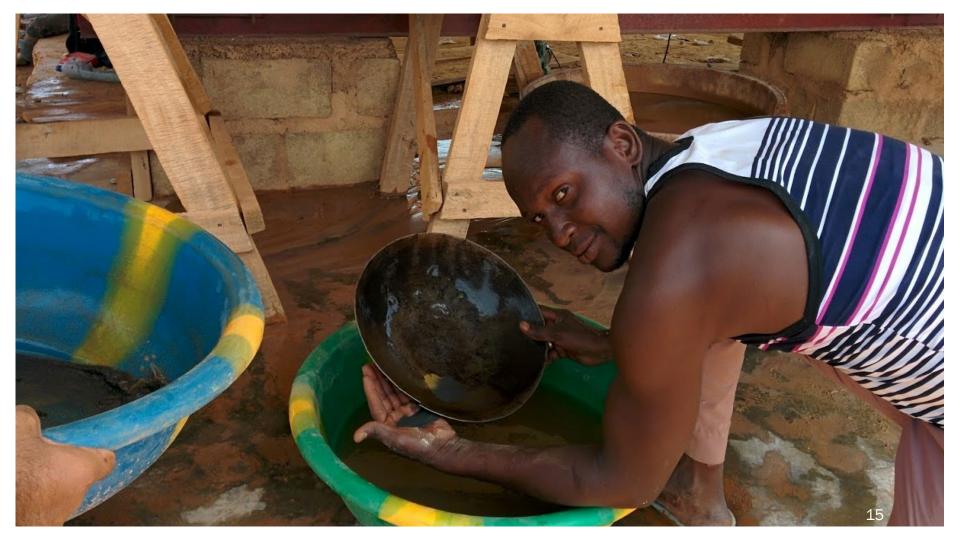
- Prioritization of open-source virtual training and support, in compliment to the CRAFT Code
- Financial Sector engagement, which the LBMA has a strong role to play
- Taking the time to understand how reform and deregulation can help create resilient, commercially viable, formal supply chains
- Industry's role in public awareness of the potential that ASM can bring for local development, its positive role to alleviate abject poverty in many areas of the world that are conflictaffected
- Investment into Local Value Addition initiatives, a great opportunity to develop women's economic empowerment and reduce the carbon footprint of jewelry supply chains





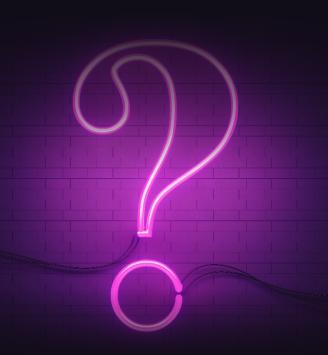






# WE WANT TO HEAR FROM YOU

If you had any questions during the webinar, have ideas for another, or would like to contribute a blog, please email <a href="mailto:tayler.birch@lbma.org.uk">tayler.birch@lbma.org.uk</a> for further information.



https://www.lbmaresponsiblesourcingsummit2020.com/

